Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Unit IV: Industrial Revolution – Study Guide

**Key Terms – Vocabulary, People and Places**

Agricultural Revolution

Charles Townshend

Jethro Tull

Enclosure Movement

Factory System

Alexander Graham Bell

Guglielmo Marconi

Interchangeable Parts

Assembly Line

Division of Labor

Mass Production

Corporation

Monopoly

Adam Smith

Laissez-Faire

Capitalism

Socialism

Marxism

Communist Manifesto

Manifesto

Communism

Factory Act of 1833

Mines Act

Ten Hours Act

**Short Answer**

What were the two major effects of the enclosure movement?

How did the Agricultural Revolution affect Britain?

Why were mills set up near rivers?

What three countries in western Europe led the way for industrialization?

Why did the population increase?

What were the three problems of rapid growth?

How did women’s roles change as a result of the Industrial Revolution?

Who helped to boost laissez-faire capitalism?

Who supported utilitarianism ideals?

Who supported utopian ideals?

What three countries do Marx’s ideas take root in? Of those countries, which still follow these ideas today?

How did work conditions dramatically improve between 1870 and 1914?

How did governments improve city life?

**Open Response**

Describe the two main stages of the Industrial Revolution.

Why was Britain the leader of the Industrial Revolution?

What were factory working conditions like? How did this affect society?

How labor unions grow during the Industrial Revolution?