Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Unit III: French Revolution and Napoleon – Study Guide

**Key Terms – Vocabulary, People and Places**

First Estate

Second Estate

Third Estate

Louis XVI

Marie Antoinette

Parlements

Ancien Regime Crisis

Assembly of Notables

Estates-General

Tennis Court Oath

The Bastille

Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen

Olympe de Gouges

Constitutional Monarchy

Legislative Assembly

Sans-Culottes

The Convention

Regicide

Maximilien Robespierre

Committee for Public Safety

Girondists

Jacobins

Georges Danton

Jean-Paul Marat

Law of Suspects

The Directory

Napoleon

Meritocracy

Consulate

Coup d’Etat

Plebiscite

Lycees

Concordat

Napoleonic Code

Scorched Earth Policy

Battle of Waterloo

Duke of Wellington

Congress of Vienna

Metternich

**General Information**

Was Marie Antoinette liked by the French people?

How did Louis XVI propose getting France out of debt? What did he end up doing instead?

How did Louis XVI give up some of his absolute power?

Why did Parlements want the Estates-General?

Why did the Third Estate want the Estates-General?

Why did the Third Estate move their meeting to a tennis court?

When was the Bastille stormed?

How did women respond to the Declaration of the Rights of Man and the Citizen?

Why did women march on Versailles?

What was the result of women marching on Versailles?

Where did the terms “right” and “left” in politics come from?

Why did Louis XVI want to go to war with Austria and Prussia?

Why did the Legislative Assembly want to go to war with Austria and Prussia?

Why did Austria and Prussia want to go to war with France?

Why was Louis XVI put on trial?

What was the outcome of Louis XVI’s trial?

Why did the Convention create the French Republican Calendar?

What was the mob mentality during the Terror?

Approximately how many people were killed in Paris during the Terror?

When was Robespierre captured? What was his punishment?

Where was Napoleon born?

What estate was Napoleon part of?

Why did people like Napoleon?

Who approached Napoleon about a coup d’etat?

What did the concordat between Napoleon and the Pope say?

What is the only battle that Napoleon lost? Who did he lose to?

How did the sale of Louisiana Territory benefit Napoleon?

What were the two major results of the British navy destroying the French fleet?

Where and when was Napoleon exiled the first time?

Where was Napoleon exiled to the second time?

What was the short-term legacy of the Congress of Vienna?

What was the long-term legacy of the Congress of Vienna?

**Short Answer**

Storming the Bastille was both a success and a failure. Explain why.

How did the Terror affect life in Paris?

Who crowned Napoleon as emperor? What was the meaning behind this?

What were Napoleon’s three costly mistakes? Choose one and explain it.

What were the three goals of the Congress of Vienna? Choose one and explain it.