Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Unit Four, Section One: Imperialists Divide Africa

**Pre-Imperialism in Africa**

Prior to the Age of Imperialism, Europeans controlled very little of the land on the large continent of Africa. As late as 1880, Europeans controlled only \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the continent’s land, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Two factors kept Europeans mostly out of Africa:



**Enabling Forces**



**Berlin Conference**



**Effects of the Berlin Conference**



**Three Groups Clash**

AFRICANS:

DUTCH:

BRITISH:

**Boer War: 1899-1902**